Carrier's Positive Pressure Storage (PPS) system ensures the critical conservation of refrigerants during service and repair work on positive pressure chillers.

- Stores refrigerant R-134a
- Pumpdown compressor meets EPA's vacuum levels
- Minimizes refrigerant emissions during service
- Provides a safe method to store reserve refrigerant charge

**Features/Benefits**

The PPS system consists of a storage tank and pumpout unit and is available in two sizes to meet most storage needs: 28 cu ft (0.8 cu m) or 52 cu ft (1.5 cu m).

Carrier’s PPS systems are factory tested and certified to the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) pressure vessel code. The tanks are constructed of certified steel and pressure rated at 185 psig (1276 kPa).

The PPS system is equipped with dual relief valves for proper venting per ASHRAE 15 guidelines. An automatic level switch is prewired to the control circuit to ensure proper storage levels.

The hermetic pumpout unit is a complete, compact condensing unit that consists of a hermetic reciprocating compressor, water-cooled refrigerant condenser, oil separator, and prewired safety and control devices.

The hermetic pumpout unit is offered as a freestanding unit that can be used in conjunction with an existing storage tank or with chillers that have built-in storage systems using isolation valves.
Model number nomenclature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pumpout System</th>
<th>Storage Tank Size</th>
<th>Voltage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cu ft</td>
<td>Cu m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19XR0402740</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19XR0402750</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Physical data

**19XR PUMPOUT UNIT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ENGLISH</th>
<th>SI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pumppout Unit Weight*</td>
<td>lb (kg)</td>
<td>164 (75)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pumppout Condenser Water Flow Rate</td>
<td>gpm (L/s)</td>
<td>7-9 (.45-.58)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pumppout Condenser Water Pressure Drop</td>
<td>psig (kPa)</td>
<td>0.3 (2.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Entering Condenser Water Temperature</td>
<td>°F (°C)</td>
<td>85 (29)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Leaving Condenser Water Temperature</td>
<td>°F (°C)</td>
<td>100 (37)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relief Valve</td>
<td>psig (kPa)</td>
<td>235 (1620)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condenser Pressure Rating Refrigerant Side</td>
<td>psig (kPa)</td>
<td>450 (3102)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waterside</td>
<td>psig (kPa)</td>
<td>450 (3102)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The pumpout unit weight includes the compressor/condenser, control box, and the oil separator.

NOTES:
1. The motor is hermetic with thermal protection.
2. The control box is mounted and wired with an ON/OFF/AUTO. switch according to NEMA 1 (National Electrical Manufacturing Association).
3. The starter contactor is located in the control box. The overloads on the motor are wired and the internal disconnect switch is supplied by the customer.

**19XR STORAGE TANK RATED DRY WEIGHT AND REFRIGERANT CAPACITY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SIZE cu ft (cu m)</th>
<th>TANK OD in. (mm)</th>
<th>DRY WEIGHT* lb (kg)</th>
<th>MAXIMUM REFRIGERANT CAPACITY lb (kg)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>28 (0.8)</td>
<td>24.00 (610)</td>
<td>2334 (1059)</td>
<td>1860 (844)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52 (1.5)</td>
<td>27.25 (692)</td>
<td>3414 (1540)</td>
<td>3563 (1616)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*The above dry weight includes the pumpout unit weight of 164 lb (75 kg).
Machine components

19XR POSITIVE PRESSURE STORAGE SYSTEM

19XR PUMPOUT UNIT

19XR PUMPOUT UNIT: TYPICAL CHILLER MOUNT

19XR CONTROL BOX (INTERIOR)
NOTEs:
1. Denotes center of gravity.
2. Dimensions in [ ] are in millimeters.
3. The weights and center of gravity values given are for an empty storage tank.
4. For additional information on the pumpout unit, see certified drawings.
5. Conduit knockout is located on the side of the control box.
STORAGE TANK WITH PUMPOUT UNIT (cont)

52 CU FT [1.5 CU M] STORAGE TANK WITH PUMPOUT UNIT

NOTES:
1. Denotes center of gravity.
2. Dimensions in [ ] are in millimeters.
3. The weights and center of gravity values given are for an empty storage tank.
4. For additional information on the pumpout unit, see certified drawings.
5. Conduit knockout is located on the side of the control box.
6. Storage tank weight: 3414 lb (1549 kg).
Dimensions in inches (millimeters).
Evacuation Time — The removal of refrigerant from a chiller will depend on the size of the chiller, type of refrigerant, and cooling water temperature supplied to the pumpout condenser. The following chart depicts typical pumpout time for a nominal 500-ton capacity chiller using R-134a refrigerant.
Refrigerant Vapor Transfer — A typical 500-ton chiller using R-134a refrigerant contains about 150 lb (68 kPa) of refrigerant vapor. Once the liquid is removed, refrigerant is removed with the positive pressure storage system. It is possible to reclaim almost all of this refrigerant by evacuating the chiller and condensing the vapor.
Typical piping

TYPICAL PUMPOUT UNIT/CHILLER CONNECTION SCHEMATIC

CHILLERS WITHOUT ISOLATION VALVES

CHILLERS WITH ISOLATION VALVES

GENERAL PIPING CONNECTION SIZES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONNECTION</th>
<th>SIZE (in.)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refrigerant Transfer Connections</td>
<td>1/2 Flare (male)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condenser Water Cooling Connectors</td>
<td>3/4 NPT (female)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety Relief Head Pumpdown</td>
<td>3/8 Flare (male)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES:
1. The field-supplied tubing is to be 1/2-in. OD tubing (min.) and must be arranged and supported to avoid stresses on the equipment, transmission of vibrations, and interference with routine access during the reading, adjusting, and servicing of the equipment. If the distance from the chiller to the pumpout unit is over 50 ft, then 7/8-in. OD tubing (min.) must be used. Provisions should be made for adjustment in each plane of the tubing and for both periodic and major servicing of the equipment. Special care must be taken so that the safety head does not experience tubing strain. Vent the safety head per ASHRAE 15 (American Society of Heating, Refrigeration, and Air Conditioning Engineers), latest revision.
2. The tubing and valve from the storage tank to the pumpout compressor is factory supplied when the unit is factory mounted.

LEGEND

- Factory-Supplied Tubing
- Field-Supplied Tubing
- Field-Supplied Tubing (Multiple Chillers)
- Service Valve (Factory Supplied)
- Service Valve (Field Supplied)
### Electrical Data For PPS and Optional Free-Standing Pumpout Unit

#### Legend
- **LRA**: Locked Rotor Amps
- **PPS**: Positive Pressure Storage
- **RLA**: Rated Load Amps

#### Electrical Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PPS System</th>
<th>Mounting</th>
<th>Assembly Number</th>
<th>Power Supply</th>
<th>Max RLA</th>
<th>LRA</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19XR04027401</td>
<td>28 cu ft storage tank</td>
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<td>208/230-3-50/60</td>
<td>15.8</td>
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<td>19XR04026502</td>
<td>460-3-60</td>
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<td>52.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>19XR04027403</td>
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<td>19XR04026503</td>
<td>400-3-50</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>52.0</td>
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<td>52 cu ft storage tank</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Control Wiring Schematic

**19XR PUMP OUT UNIT WIRING SCHEMATIC**

- **C**: Contactor
- **FU**: Fuse
- **GND**: Ground
- **HTR**: Heater
- **MTR**: Motor
- **NC**: Normally Closed
- **OL**: Overload
- **SS**: Selector Switch
Positive Pressure Pumpout System

HVAC Guide Specifications
Carrier Model Number: 19XR

Part 1 — General

1.01 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The installation of the chiller system shall have on site a storage system consisting of a storage tank, a transfer pump unit with a condensing tank, a valve system, a filter drier, and controls in an assembled component package from the manufacturer. Requirements include:

A. Pumpout Compressor Assembly:
   1. Assembly to be hermetic compressor.
   2. Assembly shall have thermal protection on the motor.
   3. Assembly to be equipped with an in-line oil separator.

B. Controls:
   1. Controls shall be NEMA 1 rated, and include a control box with single point power.
   2. Controls to be supplied with high pressure cut-out protection.
   3. Controls shall be supplied with an ON/OFF/AUTO. switch.

C. Transfer Condenser:
   Water-cooled condenser for condensing of refrigerant vapor to liquid during transfer at a rate of not less than 150 lb of vapor to 20 lb of vapor in 45 minutes of time using R-134a as a base example.

D. Transfer Piping:
   Storage unit to be equipped with four-way transfer valve manifold to interconnect both liquid and vapor transfer along with pressurization of chiller during transfer of refrigerant from chiller to storage tank.

E. Storage Tank:
   1. To be rated for HCFC-134a under ASME Section VIII pressure vessel codes with a minimum 185 psig (1276 kPa) rating.
   2. Tank to be supplied with automatic shutoff level switch.
   3. Tank to have drain valve located at the lowest point of drain with minimum 1 in. NPT.
   F. Pumpout unit and storage tank to be applied for use with R-134a refrigerant.

1.02 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. The PPS (Positive Pressure Storage) system shall meet or exceed the following code approvals from:
   1. Underwriters’ Laboratories for storage tank systems.
   2. The American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Section VIII.
   3. The Environmental Protection Agency for compliance with guideline regarding 20 in. Hg vacuum capacity during pumpout of refrigerant.
   4. Storage tank and condenser transfer tank to comply to ASHRAE 15 for safety relief valves. Rupture disc type safety devices are not acceptable.

B. The PPS System shall be fully tested as per ASME Section VIII guidelines for 185 psig (1276 kPa) rating and nameplated with ASME code approval.

C. The PPS system shall be factory tested for wiring, controls, and compressor run-in operation.

D. The PPS system shall be shipped to site with 5 psig (34 kPa) holding charge of nitrogen after full dehydration of tank to remove moisture.

1.03 SHIPPING/PACKAGING

A. All controls and electrical components are to be protected from dirt and rain with protective wrappings.

B. Unit is to be labeled with: customer’s name, serial number, and designation clearly displayed on the outside of packaging.